

Bylaws and Constitution of the Society of Skeletal Radiology, Inc.

Amended March 19, 2017

Article I

NAME

This Society shall be known as The Society of Skeletal Radiology, Inc. Henceforth referred to as either "The Society of Skeletal Radiology" or "The Society"

Article II

OBJECTIVES

The objectives and purposes of the Society shall be:

Section 1. To encourage and support the development of expertise in the subspecialty of musculoskeletal radiology:

- A. By providing continuing medical education for practicing musculoskeletal radiologists via an annual scientific meeting. The goals of this meeting are to encourage research activity and disseminate knowledge, stimulate collaboration among Society Members and refine subspecialty expertise. The content of the annual scientific meeting will be the responsibility of the Program Committee as defined in Article VI.
- B. By promoting the understanding of techniques used in musculoskeletal radiology and their cost-effective utilization.
- C. By assisting in the development of appropriate guidelines for musculoskeletal imaging and interventional procedures.
- D. By developing and promoting guidelines for residency and fellowship training in musculoskeletal radiology.
- E. By encouraging research in musculoskeletal radiology.

Section 2. To represent the political and socioeconomic interests of Musculoskeletal Radiology in North America.

Section 3. To facilitate communication among members and interested parties in the musculoskeletal community:

- A. By supplying a membership directory for Society members.
- B. By facilitating electronic communication between members for academic problem solving, education, research, and similar purposes.

- C. By providing a list of employment opportunities for Society members.
- D. By publishing a current listing of fellowship programs in musculoskeletal radiology.

Section 4. To promote musculoskeletal radiology by encouraging cooperation with other branches of medicine and with allied musculoskeletal disciplines.

Article III **MEMBERSHIP**

Section 1. The Membership of the Society shall consist of five membership groups: Full Members, Members-in-Training, Honorary Members, International Members, and Emeritus Members. Hereinafter the words "Members" or "Membership" when used in this constitution and by-laws shall mean any of the foregoing classes of Members to which it shall be applicable.

Section 2. FULL MEMBERS. Full Members shall fulfill all the following requirements at the time of application for membership and at all times thereafter.

1. Each shall be board certified in diagnostic radiology, not currently in training, and shall be engaged in the practice of radiology within the United States or Canada.
2. Each must devote at least 50% of his/her time to the professional practice of the broad range of musculoskeletal radiology, exclusive of time devoted to administrative duties. After appointment, Full Members shall demonstrate an abiding interest in Musculoskeletal Radiology to remain in good standing.
3. A candidate for Full Membership must be sponsored by a Full Member in good standing. The sponsor's letter must explicitly state that the applicant meets the above requirements for membership.

Section 3. MEMBERS-IN-TRAINING. Members-in-Training shall be persons who are in a musculoskeletal imaging fellowship training program. Members-in-Training shall fulfill all of the following:

1. Each shall be participating in a musculoskeletal imaging fellowship in the United States or Canada (or a fellowship with at least 50% of training devoted to musculoskeletal imaging) when

- applying for membership
2. Each must be board eligible, or equivalent.
 3. Members-in-Training membership status within the Society is applicable for a maximum of 24 months following July 1 of the year their fellowship begins, following which application to transition to Full Membership status is required. The applicant should inform the Society in a timely fashion of successful passage of their certifying board exam.
 4. Each must be sponsored as a Member-in-Training by a Full Member in good standing (preferably their musculoskeletal fellowship director). The sponsor's letter must explicitly state that the applicant meets the above requirements for Members-in-Training status in the Society.

Members-in-Training have all rights and benefits of a Full Member, except the right to vote, hold office, submit abstracts without a Full Member as co-author, or sponsor new members.

Section 4: HONORARY MEMBERS. Honorary Members shall be persons who have made valuable contributions to musculoskeletal radiology but are not eligible for other membership categories. A Full Member may submit a nomination of a candidate for Honorary Membership to the Membership Committee. Honorary Member status will require approval by a simple majority vote at the annual business meeting of the Society. Honorary Members shall receive a certificate of Honorary Membership and shall have the rights of Full Members, except the right to vote, hold office, and sponsor new members. Honorary Members shall be assessed reduced dues based on a recommendation of the Treasurer, subject to approval by the Executive Committee.

Section 5. INTERNATIONAL MEMBERS. International Members are those Members who spend at least 50% of his/her professional practice in musculoskeletal radiology, exclusive of time devoted to administrative duties, but who live outside the geographic area of the United States or Canada. They must be certified in diagnostic radiology by the American Board of Radiology or hold his/her country's equivalent certification. Candidates for International Membership must be sponsored by a Full Member in good standing. The sponsor's letter must explicitly state that the applicant meets the above requirements for membership.

International Members shall have the rights of Full Members, except the right to vote, hold office and sponsor new members. They shall be

required to pay the same dues and assessments as that of Full Members. International Members may request transfer of his/her membership status to Full Membership when the Member works and resides in the United States or Canada. Transfer will be subject to approval by the Membership Committee.

Section 6. EMERITUS MEMBERS. Emeritus Members are those previous Full Members or International Members who are now retired from the practice of radiology. New candidates for emeritus status must have been Full or International Members at least five years.

Emeritus Members shall have the privileges of Full Membership except the right to vote, hold office, and sponsor new members. They shall be assessed reduced dues based on a recommendation of the Treasurer, subject to approval by the Executive Committee. Members can apply for Emeritus status by notifying the Membership Committee of his/her retirement.

Section 7. Members shall be considered in good standing when his/her dues are current.

Section 8. Each Full or International Member shall notify the Membership Committee when he/she no longer devotes at least 50% of his/her professional practice to the broad range of musculoskeletal radiology or when he/she no longer practices radiology.

Article IV **OFFICERS**

Section 1. The officers of the Society shall be President, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer

Section 2. Officers shall be Full Members of the Society in good standing.

Section 3. The officers shall be elected by a simple majority of the ballots cast at the annual meeting, or by mail ballot, according to Articles V and XI.

Section 4. An "election year" is defined as a year in which officers are elected at the annual meeting. A "non-election year" is defined as a year in which officers are not elected at the annual meeting.

Article V **DUTIES OF OFFICERS**

Section 1. The President shall be the presiding officer of the Society, Chair of the Executive Committee, a member of the Nominating Committee, and a member ex-officio of all committees. The President

shall perform all of the duties that customary and parliamentary practice commonly associate with the office of President, and shall appoint Ad Hoc Committees (other than the Committees described in Article VI) and representatives, as necessary. The term of office shall be two years and shall begin on the day following the annual meeting at which he/she is elected President.

Section 2. In the absence of the President or if the President is unable to perform those duties outlined in Section 1, the President-elect shall assume the office of President. The President-elect shall be a Member of the Executive Committee and shall be Chair of the Program Committee. The term of the President-elect shall be two years, and shall begin on the first day following the annual meeting at which the election occurred. The President-elect is a member ex-officio of all committees. The President-elect shall succeed to the office of President immediately upon completion of the two-year term as President-elect.

Section 3. The Secretary shall be responsible for maintaining a correct and permanent record of the proceedings of the Society; keeping a correct alphabetical list of the Members of the Society, showing their current addresses, the year of their election, and the classification of their Membership; and making available copies of the list to Members of the Society each year. The Secretary shall conduct correspondence, shall provide safekeeping for all records and transactions of the Society which possess historical value, and shall perform all other duties that usually and customarily pertain to the office of Secretary. Not later than six months after each annual meeting of the Society, the Secretary shall distribute to each Member of the Society a transcript of the minutes of the annual meeting, which shall include the reports of all officers and committees. The transcript need not be verbatim but may be condensed and abridged by order of the Executive Committee. The Secretary shall be a member of the Executive Committee and Program Committee, and an ex-officio member of the Membership Committee and the Electronics Committee. The Secretary shall oversee the Society web page. The Secretary shall be responsible for all activities related to securing a site for the annual meeting. The term of office shall be two years and shall begin on the first day following the annual meeting at which election occurred.

Section 4. The Treasurer shall oversee collection and be accountable for all funds of the Society; shall, with the President and President-elect, be empowered to disburse from the treasury such funds only upon order of the Executive Committee; and shall keep a complete and permanent record of the financial report at the annual meeting of

the Society, which shall be incorporated in the minutes of the meeting. The Treasurer shall be responsible for obtaining the names of Members who fail to pay dues and for initiating proceedings to terminate the membership of such individuals according to Article XIII. The term of office shall be two years and shall begin on the first day following the annual meeting at which election occurred.

Article VI

COMMITTEES

Section 1. Standing committees of the Society shall be as follows:

1. Executive Committee
2. Rules Committee
3. Program Committee
4. Auditing Committee
5. Nominating Committee
6. Membership Committee
7. Residency and Fellowship Education Committee
8. Electronic Learning Committee
9. Research Committee
10. Socioeconomic Affairs Committee
11. Practice Parameters and Technical Standards Committee
12. Finance Committee
13. Historical Committee

and such other Ad Hoc Committees that, in the judgment of the Executive Committee or the Membership of the Society, may be necessary. Such committees shall be appointed by the President unless otherwise provided herein or directed by the Society. Actions of all committees shall be reported to the Membership and are subject to review and approval.

All scheduled changes of committee chairs and members shall take place on the first day following the annual meeting of that year. With the exceptions of the Executive, Program, Nominating, and Finance Committees, Committee chairs shall be selected as described from current membership of the same committee. In the unlikely event that a committee chair cannot be chosen from within the same committee, the Nominating Committee may recommend an individual who does not currently serve on the same committee. This recommendation is subject to approval by the Executive Committee. A member of the Executive Committee may initiate the process of removing an Officer or Committee Chairman for lapse of ethical judgment or failure to fulfill duties. If, after thorough discussion, the

Executive Committee decides to continue with removal, the Officer or Chairman in question shall be informed in writing of the provisional decision to remove her/him from office and she/he will have no more than 21 days to respond in writing, in person, or by telephone to the Secretary of the Society. That response should include the option of voluntary resignation. The Officer or Committee Chairman in question may request to have the active membership of the Society notified of the actions of the Executive Committee within one week of the time that he/she responds. In that event, the Executive Committee shall accept comments from the active membership for a period of no more than 30 days after that notification. After considering additional information obtained from the Officer or Chair in question and from the active membership, a three-fifths super majority vote of the Executive Committee will be required for removal from office.

A Committee Member may be removed prior to the fulfillment of that member in question's complete term of service at the discretion of the Committee Chair if, in the Chair's assessment fails to adequately fulfill the expected duties of that position. The Nominating Committee will then appoint another eligible Society member to the Committee to finish that member in question's term of service.

Section 1. The Executive Committee shall consist of the President, President-elect, Secretary, Treasurer, and immediate Past-President. The President-elect, Secretary, and Treasurer are elected pursuant to the provisions of Article XI. Additionally, the Executive Committee shall designate an Executive Director who shall be the representative of the Society management services company, and will be subject to the direction of the Executive Committee. The Executive Director will report directly to the Executive Committee and will be responsible for carrying out the directives of the Executive Committee as well as all policies and programs of the Society within the framework of the Society's approved budget and sound financial policy. The Executive Director may appoint Associate Directors as required to assist in the management of Society activities.

The Executive Committee is responsible for performing the duties customarily expected of the Board of Directors of a non-profit corporation. It shall be empowered to carry out the business of the Society between meetings of the Membership; shall control and manage the affairs, funds, expenditures and investments of the Society; and shall see to the safekeeping or sale of all its valuable property. No money or other valuable property of the Society shall be

expended, mortgaged, or otherwise disposed of without the sanction and approval of the majority of the Executive Committee, except as ordered by a three-fourths vote of the membership, constituting an official quorum as per Article VII, voting to reject the recommendation of the Executive Committee relative to the finances of the Society. The President, President-elect, and Treasurer shall be empowered to disburse funds from the treasury for the business of the Society. The Executive Committee shall have general supervision of the affairs of the Society not otherwise specified in this Bylaws and Constitution.

Section 2. The Rules Committee shall consist of six Full Members in good standing, appointed for terms of three years. The Nominating Committee shall appoint two new Rules Committee members each year. A Committee co-Chair shall be recommended to the Executive Committee for appointment by the outgoing Committee Chair, from a standing member of the Committee completing his/her first year of committee service. The Committee co-Chair will assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Committee Chair shall serve for a term of one year during which they shall also serve as a member of the Nominating Committee.

The Rules Committee is responsible for the bylaws and constitution and may be called upon to interpret it where questions arise. It shall, on order of the Executive Committee, prepare and submit amendments proposed by Members of the Society. It may on its own motion prepare and present to the Members any amendments which it deems necessary. It shall receive all resolutions introduced by Members and may reword them, combine those having the same intent, and otherwise edit and prepare them for presentation. It shall present them to the Members with the committee recommendation thereon.

Section 3. The Program Committee shall consist of the President-elect, who shall be its Chair, the Secretary, and two other Full Members in good standing appointed by the Nominating Committee for a two-year overlapping terms.

The Program Committee is responsible for determining the character and scope of the scientific proceedings of the Society at each annual meeting. It shall have the right to accept or reject scientific abstracts for presentation at the meeting and shall exercise proper control over the format, discussion, and arrangements for presentation.

The Program Committee is not obliged to select scientific abstracts in the order in which they are submitted for consideration. This Committee may invite a guest speaker or Honorary Member to lecture

at the scientific session of the annual meeting. If appropriate, compensation may be funded by the Society. Such action shall be approved, in advance of any invitation, by the Executive Committee.

Section 4. The Auditing Committee shall consist of three Full Members in good standing, each appointed for a period of three years. The Nominating Committee shall appoint one new member to the Auditing Committee each year. Committee members will assume the role of Committee co-Chair upon completion of his/her first year of Committee service, and shall assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Auditing Committee is responsible for auditing the accounts of the Society at least annually, to verify accurate financial data including documentation and appropriateness of Society expenses and revenue, and for certifying the annual report of the Treasurer. A certified public accountant may be hired by this committee, after confirming in advance that funds are available to compensate expenses for an audit. The results of the audit shall be reported to the Society Membership each year.

Section 5. The Nominating Committee shall consist of the President, the Chair of the Rules Committee, and one Full Member in good standing appointed by the Nominating Committee from the Membership at large. The Member so appointed shall serve as Chair, shall serve a two-year term and shall be appointed each non-election year.

The Nominating Committee is responsible for nominating members and chairs of standing committees, including any unanticipated vacancy. This may include changing the length of the term of a committee member. These nominations are subject to approval by the Executive Committee, unless otherwise specified in the by-laws. This committee shall perform its duties in accordance with the provisions of Article XI of this constitution.

Section 6. The Membership Committee shall consist of six Full Members in good standing, each of whom shall serve a three-year term. The Nominating Committee shall appoint two new Membership Committee members each year. A Committee co-Chair shall be recommended to the Executive Committee for appointment by the outgoing Committee Chair, from a standing member of the Committee completing his/her first year of committee service. The Committee co-Chair will assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Committee Chair shall serve for a term of one year. The Chair shall be responsible for

notifying applicants for membership to the Society of their status. The Membership Committee is responsible for reviewing and screening all individuals suggested for membership, in accordance with the provisions of Article III of this constitution, to ensure that they fulfill the requirements for membership in their appropriate category. This committee shall provisionally approve candidates for membership as detailed in Article XII.

The Committee is also responsible for initiating changes in membership categories, as defined in Article III, and for making suitable recommendations concerning the status of the Members. The Committee shall be responsible for initiating proceedings to terminate the membership of individuals according to Article XI for reasons other than failure to pay dues.

Section 7. The Residency and Fellowship Education Committee shall consist of nine Full Members in good standing, each of whom shall serve a three-year term. The Nominating Committee shall appoint three new Residency and Fellowship Education Committee members each year. A Committee co-Chair shall be recommended to the Executive Committee for appointment by the outgoing Committee Chair, from a standing member of the Committee completing his/her first year of committee service. The Committee co-Chair will assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Committee Chair shall serve for a term of one year.

The Residency and Fellowship Education Committee is responsible for developing and promoting guidelines for residency training in musculoskeletal radiology. The Committee will publish a current listing of fellowship programs in musculoskeletal radiology and will assist in developing and promoting guidelines for fellowship programs in musculoskeletal radiology.

Section 8. The Electronic Learning Committee shall consist of eight (8) full members in good standing, each of whom will serve block(s) of two (2) year terms. The Committee will be made up of a Chair (2-year term), co-Chair (2-year term), Webmaster, and five (5) additional members. The Nominating Committee shall appoint two (three if there is a new Webmaster) new ELC members every two (2) years. The same number of members will rotate off the Committee every two (2) years in order to maintain a compliment of eight (8) members.

The ELC co-Chair shall be recommended to the Executive Committee for appointment by the outgoing committee Chair, from a standing member of the Committee completing her/his second year of

Committee service. The ELC co-Chair will assume the role of Committee Chair upon the completion of her/his second year of ELC co-Chair service. The ELC Chair shall serve a term of two (2) years. The ELC co-Chair will serve a four(4) year term (two years as co-Chair followed by two years as Chair). The Webmaster may or may not be a member of the ELC for nomination for the ELC.

The ELC will be tasked with all the steps in selecting, creating, and curating enduring material (online CME content) for the Society. ELC members will judge papers/posters for inclusion in the online catalog and supervise capture of the SAM lectures at the SSR annual meetings. The ELC will supervise the process of preparing them for electronic distribution, supervise and moderate the creation of appropriate questions for CME credit and in general provide oversight of the web-based learning tools, not necessarily limited to the above, on an ongoing basis.

The ELC Chair and a second person-to be named the "Webmaster" will continue the duties formerly performed by the Electronic Communication Committee responsible for facilitating electronic communication between the members to further the goals of the Society. The ELC Chair shall be responsible for general oversight of the website, including overseeing maintenance of the website used by the Society; shall coordinate requests to distribute information electronically on the website i.e., to bridge the gap between the needs of the Society, and the Committees and web developers.

Section 9. The Research Committee shall consist of six Full Members in good standing, each of whom shall serve a three-year term. The Nominating Committee shall appoint two new Research Committee members each year. A Committee co-Chair shall be recommended to the Executive Committee for appointment by the outgoing Committee Chair, from a standing member of the Committee completing his/her first year of committee service. The Committee co-Chair will assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Committee Chair shall serve for a term of one year.

The Research Committee is responsible for implementing means by which the Society can encourage research in musculoskeletal radiology and related sciences.

Section 10. The Socioeconomic Affairs Committee shall consist of six Full Members in good standing, each of whom shall serve a three-year term. The Nominating Committee shall appoint two new

Socioeconomic Affairs Committee members each year. A Committee co-Chair shall be recommended to the Executive Committee for appointment, by the outgoing Committee Chair, from a standing member of the Committee completing his/her first year of committee service. The Committee co-Chair will assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Committee Chair shall serve for a term of one year. In addition, the ACR Councilor shall be a voting member of the Committee. The ACR Councilor position shall be appointed, at the discretion of the Executive Committee, and reviewed for renewal at least on a biennial basis (see Article VI, Section 15).

The Socioeconomic Committee is responsible for informing and educating the Society of socioeconomic issues impacting the practice of musculoskeletal radiology.

Section 11. The Practice Parameters and Technical Standards Committee, shall consist of six Full Members in good standing, each of whom serves a three-year term. The Nominating Committee shall appoint two new Practice Parameters and Technical Standards Committee members each year. A Committee co-Chair shall be recommended to the Executive Committee for appointment by the outgoing Committee Chair, from a standing member of the Committee completing his/her first year of committee service. The Committee co-Chair will assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Committee Chair shall serve for a term of one year.

The Practice Parameters and Technical Standards Committee is responsible for assisting in the development of appropriateness guidelines for the use of musculoskeletal imaging studies and procedures. The Committee will serve as a liaison between the American College of Radiology (ACR) and the Society in the development, refinement, and improvement of the ACR Practice Parameters and Technical Standards that apply to musculoskeletal radiology.

Section 12. The Finance Committee shall consist of two Full Members in good standing appointed by the Nominating Committee, each of whom serves a three-year term. Terms of the two Full Members shall be staggered so that the principle of overlapping tenure applies (see Article VI, Section 15). In addition to the two Full Members the current Treasurer of the Society shall serve as Chair of the Finance Committee. The Committee shall be independent from the Auditing Committee.

The Finance Committee is responsible for advising the Executive

Committee on matters concerning the financial well-being of the Society including, but not limited to, investment of Society funds and the development of industry grants for education and research activities of the Society.

Section 13. The Historical Committee shall consist of three Full Time Members in good standing, each appointed for a term of three years. The Nominating Committee shall recommend to the Executive Committee one new member to appoint to the Historical Committee each year. Committee members will assume the role of Committee co-Chair upon completion of his/her first year of Committee service, and shall assume the role of Committee Chair upon completion of his/her second year of Committee service. The Chair of the committee will serve a one-year term. The Historical Committee will work to foster preservation of the history of the Society, and its role in the growth of Musculoskeletal Imaging. The committee will work with the Society's management group to ensure that proper historical files, records, and milestones are documented, maintained and properly stored. These include a list of past presidents, meeting locations, meeting programs, member deaths, photographs, relevant recordings, Society artifacts, and other significant records. The Chair in conjunction with the SSR Executive Director and the Electronic Communications Committee, shall record and maintain lists of award winners and other official Society acknowledgements. Member(s) of this committee, and/or delegate full-members in good standing, appointed by the Historical Committee or Executive Committee, shall be designated as official Society photographer(s) and shall be responsible for taking photographs during the course of the annual society meeting.

Section 15. At its discretion, the Executive Committee shall appoint Society Members to serve on external committees and organizations to represent the interests of the Society of Skeletal Radiology. These appointments shall be reviewed for renewal at least on a biennial basis.

Section 16. To facilitate renewed composition, participation, and objectives of newly established or revised Society committee structures, and to apply principles of overlapping tenure where applicable, the term of service for existing committee members may be revised upon recommendation of the Nomination Committee to the Society Executive Committee for approval.

Article VII

MEETINGS

Section 1. The annual meeting of the Society shall be held at a place and time designated by the Program Committee with approval by the Executive Committee. It shall consist of a business meeting and a scientific session pursuant to the provisions of Article VIII.

Section 2. Twenty percent (20%) of the Full Members in good standing that have registered for and are attending the annual meeting constitutes a quorum at the annual meeting. A quorum must be present in order for new or unfinished business of The Society to be conducted at the annual meeting. If a quorum is not present, unresolved business shall be submitted to a mail ballot as per Article X. Ten Percent (10%) of the Full membership in good standing at the time the ballot or issue is distributed by the Secretary constitutes a quorum for the purpose of a postal or electronic mail ballot as set forth in Article X.

Section 3. The Secretary shall distribute an agenda for the annual meeting to all Members present. Similar agenda for special meetings shall be sent 30 days in advance.

Section 4. Attendance at business meetings shall be limited to Members. Scientific meetings shall be open to Members and invited guests.

Section 5. Special business meetings may be called by the President of the Society or upon the written request of one-third of the Full Members. Such written request shall be sent to the Secretary. At such special meetings, no other business shall be conducted except that stated in the call for the meeting. Twenty percent (20%) of the Full Members of the Society in good standing shall constitute a quorum at a special meeting. A quorum must be present in order for business of the Society to be conducted at the special meeting. If a quorum is not present, unresolved business shall be submitted to a mail ballot as per Article X.

Article VIII PROCEDURE

Section 1. The fiscal year shall begin on the first day of July and shall end on the 30 th day of June.

Section 2. In the absence of contrary statements in this constitution, Robert's Rule of Order shall govern the procedure.

Section 3. Order of Business:

1. Call to order
2. Approval of Minutes
3. Secretary's report
4. Treasurer's report
5. Committee Reports
6. Unfinished Business
7. Election of Members
8. New Business
9. Report of the Nominating Committee
10. Election of Officers
11. Installation of Officers
12. Appointment of Committees
13. Adjournment

Section 4. The scientific session and business meeting of the annual meeting may, at the discretion of the Program Committee, be conducted separately or in conjunction.

Article IX
AMENDMENTS

At any annual business meeting of the Society, this constitution may be amended by two-thirds of the Full Members in good standing that are present, provided there is a sufficient number of Members present to constitute a quorum, as defined in Article VII, Section 2. Notice of the proposed amendment shall be presented to the Members in the agenda for the meeting at which the vote is taken.

Article X
BALLOTING

Section 1. Voting at meetings shall be in the usual manner of such balloting.

Section 2. Any item or question of this Society may be submitted to the Full Membership for a vote at the annual meeting or by mail ballot.

Section 3. To be adopted by the Society, a position statement must receive approval by a simple majority of votes of Full Members at the annual meeting, provided there is a sufficient number of Members present to constitute a quorum, as defined in Article VII, Section 2.

Section 4. When voting is submitted to a mail ballot, a list of

propositions to be voted upon, together with ballots for recording of votes, shall be distributed by the Secretary to all Full Members in good standing, at least 30 days prior to the date specified in such submission, by which time such ballots must be received by the Society to be valid.

Section 5. If an issue is submitted to vote by postal or electronic mail ballot, it must receive approval by a simple majority of votes. The result of a postal or electronic mail ballot shall be considered valid only if a quorum of the membership, as defined in Article VII, Section 2, has voted.

Article XI **ELECTIONS**

Section 1. Officers of the Society shall be elected at the annual meeting, each to serve for a period of two years.

Section 2. The method of procedure for holding election of Officers of the Society shall be as follows:

The Nominating Committee shall, during an election year, nominate one or more candidates for each of the elected offices of the Society, namely, President-elect, Secretary and Treasurer and announce these candidates to the Society at the annual meeting, after obtaining the candidate's consent.

The order of elections shall be as indicated in the above list of elected offices.

The President shall give opportunity for other nominations to be made from the floor, after which the nominations shall be closed.

In all cases where more than one person shall be nominated for the same office, votes shall be cast by secret ballot.

The Nominating Committee shall act as tellers; they shall distribute, collect, count the ballots, and report the results to the President. The result of the election shall be announced immediately, with the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes being declared elected. In case of a tie ballot, the presiding officer shall declare the election void. Additional nominations shall be sought before another vote is taken.

If a quorum is not present at the annual meeting, then the election shall be submitted to a mail ballot.

Section 3. Only Full Members in good standing shall be entitled to vote.

Article XII

PROCEDURES FOR ELECTION TO MEMBERSHIP

Section 1. Any Full Member of the Society in good standing may propose persons who fulfill the requirements for Membership in any category by sending a letter of sponsorship to the Chair of the Membership Committee. This letter shall include the candidate's name, address, and a statement that the candidate fulfills the requirements for the proposed membership category, as defined in Article III.

Section 2. The candidate shall be responsible for supplying the Chair of the Membership Committee with:

- A completed application for Membership in the Society of Skeletal Radiology.
- His/her curriculum vitae.
- A letter of sponsorship from a Full Member in good standing.
- The application and processing fee.

Section 3. Completed applications will be collated on a quarterly basis on the last day of March, June, September, and December and forwarded to the Membership Committee Chair for preliminary approval, subject to qualifications and completion of applications.

Section 4. Applications that have the preliminary approval of the Chair of the Membership Committee shall be forwarded to the Membership Committee on a quarterly basis by the last day of each April, July, October, and January. The Membership Committee shall review submitted information on each candidate and shall provisionally approve or deny the request for membership of each candidate.

Section 5. A list of provisionally approved candidates indicating their sponsors and institutions shall be forwarded via e-mail to the general membership with an invitation to comment and to the Executive Committee for formal approval.

Section 6. Following formal approval at a quarterly evaluation by the Executive Committee, the candidates shall be notified of their approval status. Interval membership announcements shall be included in a subsequent newsletter and a complete listing will be provided at the annual meeting in addition to an annual membership directory update.

Section 7. Successful applicants may attend the annual meeting once their applications are formally approved.

Article XIII

MEMBERSHIP FEES AND DUES

Section 1. The dues of the Society shall be solicited on or before June 1 st (30 days notice) to be due and payable on July 1 st. Dues so paid shall cover the fiscal year beginning on that date. The dues shall be set annually by the Executive Committee and shall be consistent with the needs of the Society.

Section 2. Members who have not paid dues by September 1 st will receive a second notice by September 30 of the fiscal year. Dues shall become delinquent on December 31 st of the fiscal year and delinquent Members shall be notified by January 15 th that their Membership in the Society will be terminated in 30 days unless dues are paid. Failure to pay dues by the end of this grace period (that is, February 15 th) shall result in immediate termination of membership from the Society. The Treasurer shall send a notice of termination of Membership to all persons with delinquent dues and shall inform the Membership and Executive Committees of these proceedings.

Section 3. Members may be reinstated in the Society within twelve months of the date of Termination as defined in Article X, Section 2 by submitting a request for reinstatement. This request will be considered by the Membership Committee provided all delinquent dues have been paid. After twelve months from the date of Termination, reinstatement of membership may be gained only by reapplication as a new Member.

Article XIV

TERMINATION OF MEMBERSHIP

The Executive Committee reserves the right to terminate the membership of any member whose activity or behavior violates the spirit or values of The Society of Skeletal Radiology. The Membership Committee shall review circumstances and explanation of such behavior and a recommendation shall be made to the Executive Committee prior to the subsequent change of membership. A three-fifths majority vote of the Executive Committee will be required for termination of Society Membership and the President or Secretary shall notify the person involved. The change of status takes effect immediately after this process has been completed. A member terminated from the Society by the process described in this Article may apply for reinstatement of Membership without the usual protocol (need for sponsoring, etc.) if application for membership is resubmitted within 12 months of termination.

Article XV
DISSOLUTION

In the event of the dissolution of the Society, all assets shall be donated to the American College of Radiology, provided such organization qualifies as a 501c(3) organization by the Internal Revenue Code in existence at the time of the dissolution. If the ACR does not qualify as a 501c(3) organization, then all assets shall be distributed to a 501c(3) organization designated by the Executive Committee.